REPORT

Report on participation of the ICMR International Fellow (ICMR-IF) in Training/ Research abroad.		
1	Name and designation of ICMR- IF	Debabrata Ghosh, Ph.D./ Principal Scientist
2	Address	CSIR-Indian Institute of Toxicology Research, Vishvigyan Bhawan, 31, MG Marg, Lucknow, UP- 226001
3	Frontline area of research in which training/research was carried out	Development of brain organoids from human induced pluripotent stem cells (hiPSC) and establishment of a co-culture system of brain organoids with isogenic microglia to study the biological process which involves interactions between brain cells and immune cells.
4	Name & address of Professor and host institute	 Ivan Nalvarte, Ph.D. Associate Professor, Group Leader Dept. Biosciences and Nutrition, Karolinska Institute Hälsovägen 7C, Neo, SE-14157 Huddinge, Sweden Present address: Division of Neurogeriatrics at Department of Neurobiology, Care Sciences and Society, Karolinska Institute, BioClinicum J9:20, Visionsgatan 4, 17165 Solna, Sweden
5	Duration of fellowship with exact date	March 28, 2023 to March 27, 2024
6	Highlights of work conducted	
	(i) Technique/expertise acquired	 Derivation of neuro-epithelial stem (NES) cells from human iPSC (KISCOi001A) Derivation of microglial precursor cells from KISCOi001A and mature microglia from precursor cells. Generation of brain organoid from KISCOi001A Establishment of brain organoid and microglia co- culture system.
	(ii) Research results, including any papers, prepared/submitted for publication	Successful derivation of neuro-epithelial stem (NES) cells and microglial precursor cells from KISCOi001A followed by generation brain organoid (Fig.1). $\overbrace{hiPSC(10x)}^{IO(10x)} \overbrace{2d FBO(10x)}^{IO(10x)} \overbrace{4d FBO(05x)}^{IO(10x)} \overbrace{28d FBO(2.5x)}^{IO(10x)} \overbrace{41d FBO 2.5x}^{IO(10x)}$ Fig.1. Different stages of forebrain organoid (FBO) development
	(iii) Proposed utilization of the experience in India	The expertise gained during the training period will be used in the ongoing/future fundamental research of the laboratory. An effort will also be made to develop a screening tool for the evaluation of toxicity potential new industrial chemical, environmental chemical or food adulterants.
7	ICMR sanction number:	INDO/FRC/452/Y-09/2022-23-IH&HRD

Debabrata lylinder 03-04-2024 Signature of ICMR-IF